**Anchoring Vignettes**

An example of the self-rated vignette in the actual survey would look like:

*Please rate the* ***conscientiousness*** *level of the following descriptions in a 1-5 scale, 1 means lowest level and 5 means highest level.*

*Addison often feels extremely hard to map out activities or follow the plan, and never starts on tasks before the last minute and often fails to finish them. Addison’s coworkers have to cover Addison’s duty from time to time because Addison could not get things done on time or would mess things up.*

**Conscientiousness:**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Facet** | **Low (1)** | **Average (3)** | **High (5)** |
| **Vignette set 1** | *Organization* | Addison often feels it is extremely hard to map out activities or follow the plan. | Hollis likes to keep anything in need at hands but sometimes would forget to clean things up once the job is done. | Parker has a strict daily schedule and can follow it very well. |
| *Productiveness* | Addison never starts on tasks before the last minute and often fails to finish them. | Hollis tends to take some time but generally manages to get things done. | Parker is able to start on a new task anytime if needed while keeping others on track. |
| *Responsibility* | Addison’s coworkers have to cover Addison’s duty from time to time because Addison could not get things done on time or would mess things up. | Hollis’s partner feels at ease to leave some housework but needs to remind Hollis to do them from time to time. | Friends said Parker is the most dependable person they have ever seen. |
| **Vignette set 2** | *Organization* | Adlai never cleans their workspace and leaves all paperwork mixed on the desk. | Riley cleans their studio regularly but sometimes cannot finds their things in the original place. | Cleo is a clean freak. |
| *Productiveness* | Adlai can be distracted from duty quite easily and it takes a long time for Adlai to regain their focus. | Riley always gets things done before the deadline while having a problem to start a new task early. | Even if Cleo has a whole month to work on an essay, Cleo will still finish it by the first week. |
| *Responsibility* | Adlai’s boss always finds spelling and grammar mistakes in their work-related emails. | Riley never makes major mistakes at work but is also known to be careless with minor things. | Their supervisor considers Cleo as the first choice to be the one responsible for managing an event. |
| **Vignette set 3** | *Organization* | Eli never cleans their apartment until it is too dirty to live in. | Sawyer cleans the living room frequently, but Sawyer’s bedroom is a mess most of the time. | Tobin makes a list of housework for the week and follows the daily tasks strictly to keep the apartment tidy and clean. |
| *Productiveness* | Eli is used to taking a long lunch and to leaving the office as early as possible. | Sawyer’s Coworkers think Sawyer is generally productive but not initiative enough. | Tobin is the person who assigns the duty to each team member and keeps checking in on everyone’s progress regularly. |
| *Responsibility* | Eli seldom replies to coworkers’ work-related messages and emails. | Sawyer can get things done but always make last minute changes to the group projects. | Tobin’s friends always ask Tobin to remind them in case they forgot something. |
| **Vignette set 4** | *Organization* | Tanner has difficulties to find the emails people sent a few days before since Tanner never separates important emails from the rest when they receive them. | Jacky’s personal space is not tidy but at least Jacky keeps everything important in a certain place. | Yael likes to keep every document in a clear-categorized folder. Yael can find useful documents they received years ago without a problem. |
| *Productiveness* | Tanner needs a very hands-on advisor to constantly tell Tanner what to do within a certain amount of time. Otherwise, Tanner never finishes a single job. | Jacky is lazy in personal life but finishes jobs efficiently. | Yael enjoys following the to-do list and checks off each task they have done. Yael can finish almost every task they planned to do for that day. |
| *Responsibility* | Tanner always makes up excuses so that they do not have to take responsibility for tasks that are not directly assigned to Tanner. | Jacky only cares about jobs that interest them. Sometimes, Jacky will get jobs done half-heartedly as long as it does not lead to major issues. | Yael always ask other people to proof-read their important emails and writings to avoid any small mistake. |
| **Vignette set 5** | *Organization* | There are numbers of folders on the desktop of Raphael’s laptop, and Raphael feels anxious when trying to find the file they want. | Piper is a college student who is usually clean and neat. However, he is a mess and would not even remember to take out the trash during final weeks. | Quinn is the person who would rather clean the common space frequently for their roommates than bearing with the messy living space. |
| *Productiveness* | Raphael is constantly on Facebook during work hours. | Piper can keep along with a tight work schedule at the beginning of the semester but gradually loosens up at the end of the semester. | Quinn can finish double the work within the same amount of time compared to their coworkers. |
| *Responsibility* | Raphael always asks for a lot of duties but fails to finish a single one of them at the end. | Piper is a responsible group mate when there is only one thing at hand. Piper will miss group deadlines when they are multi-tasking. | Quinn prioritizes group projects over their own tasks. Quinn said they hate to let other people wait because of one’s own issues. |

**Agreeableness:**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Facet** | **Low (1)** | **Average (3)** | **High (5)** |
| **Vignette set 1** | *Compassion* | People generally think Ivy is mean after the first encounter. | Joey is very caring in front of family and friends but not so much towards strangers. | Jean does charity on a regular basis. |
| *Respectfulness* | Ivy generally does not care about what other people say and feel. | Joey is very polite to elderly, authorities, and those who Joey respects. Joey is less considerate to peers sometimes. | Jean respects other’s effort even if the outcomes are imperfect. |
| *Trust* | Ivy believes that everyone is selfish all the time because this is the human nature. | Joey is a little picky about others’ mistakes and is suspicious about people’s intentions when they consistently make the same mistake. | Jean believes that people all have good nature but sometimes make mistakes due to external factors they cannot control over. |
| **Vignette set 2** | *Compassion* | Sage believes that having a soft heart is a weakness. | Hayden helps friends when they are truly in need and when they are affordable because Hayden believes one can only help limited people. | Rio’s friends and peers feel comfortable to tell Rio their concerns and difficulties because Rio is always willing to help and can understand their feelings. |
| *Respectfulness* | Sage wouldn’t feel bad to start arguments with others no matter the circumstances. | Hayden respects people who are hard-working but look down on people Hayden thinks are lazy. | Rio is willing to take others’ perspectives even though Rio does not agree with some of their ideas. |
| *Trust* | Sage believes it is best to finish the most important tasks by themselves to prevent other people messing them up. | Hayden trusts people who Hayden has been working with for a while. However, Hayden tends to keep an eye on newcomers. | Rio always makes sure to compliment every teammate even when some of them made mistakes. |
| **Vignette set 3** | *Compassion* | Rudy cannot understand why bother with killing livestock in a more humane way. | Shiloh is a customer server who does the job to help the customer well, but Shiloh is not a very caring person off the job. | Skyler has three adopted dogs because Skyler cannot allow them to be put down. |
| *Respectfulness* | Rudy never says “thank you” to a customer server because Rudy thinks they are paid to do their job. | Shiloh makes sure to use polite languages with customers, while sometimes is a little rude towards coworkers. | Skyler always offer compliments before giving critiques because Skyler wants to acknowledge people’s work. |
| *Trust* | Rudy feels it is hard to forgive others because people should take responsibility for their own mistakes. | Shiloh believes that most people are born to be good while a few is born to be evil. There are some people that just cannot be trusted. | Skyler feels comfortable to ask strangers sitting next to them to look after their belongings when leaving to the restroom. |
| **Vignette set 4** | *Compassion* | Lennox generally does not care about others’ business. | Val has no problem with saying “no” to people if Val wants to. | Emerson cries when watching documentaries about disasters and wars. |
| *Respectfulness* | Lennox thinks it is important to make their own points clear than making other people feel comfortable during the conversation. | Val sometimes argues with people just for showing them Val is right. | Emerson never curses in public but seldom does when being alone or with close friends. |
| *Trust* | Lennox often comments on people’s shortcomings because it is easier to see faults with others. | Val would only let people to borrow a small amount of money without a receipt. | Emerson feels sorry for the criminals and thinks they should be given a second chance. |
| **Vignette set 5** | *Compassion* | Most people do not want to travel with Kylar because it is hard to make Kylar compromise to other people’s needs and interests. | Sean likes to help others because Sean wants them to be thankful and to think Sean is a moral person. | Sam always asks friends to send them a message when get home safely if leaving at night. |
| *Respectfulness* | Kylar is very cautious to avoid giving negative comments to prestigious people but very rude toward peers and subordinates. | Sean is a nice person in general but sometimes makes inappropriate jokes on others only because Sean finds it funny. | Sam bows or nods whenever they meet their professors. |
| *Trust* | Kylar feels selfless people are hypocritical or fake. | Sean assumes the best about people when Sean is in a good mood. When Sean is anxious, Sean cannot help but to think coworkers are trying to drag them down. | Sam thinks people have no reason to hurt others, but if they do, there must be a reason behind that forced them to do so. |

**Open-Mindedness:**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Facet** | **Low (1)** | **Average (3)** | **High (5)** |
| **Vignette set 1** | *Intellectual Curiosity* | Reese believes that higher education is a waste of time because Reese doesn’t care about learning things that are unnecessary in daily life. | Billie sometimes engages in conversations about future technology or history with friends but has little interest to go deep into those topics. | Xoan enjoys deep discussions and always initiates them with friends. |
| *Aesthetic Sensitivity* | Reese hates poetry and abstract arts. | Billie played piano as a child. Billie has stopped playing piano for a very long time now. | Xoan can keep talking about music and novels for hours. |
| *Creative Imagination* | Compared to coming up with new ideas, Reese feels easier to follow the old ways. | Billie sometimes daydreams, but thinks daydreaming is a waste of time. | Xoan works as a graphic designer in the advertisement industry which allows Xoan to express their creativity. |
| **Vignette set 2** | *Intellectual Curiosity* | Ali knows almost nothing about philosophical ideas because they are not interested in them. | River is curious about things relevant to River’s daily life, but not so much about international political issues which River has no control over. | Indigo took several extra philosophy courses in college and enjoyed them very much. |
| *Aesthetic Sensitivity* | Ali cannot name any famous artists and their master works. | River can name a few artists and their styles but has no opinion on which one is better. | During travel, Indigo always goes to local museums and theaters. |
| *Creative Imagination* | Compared to finding a clever way to do things, as long as things get done, Ali prefer to stick to the old ways. | River is willing to find new ways to do things when River is asked to do so or has nothing else to do. | Indigo enjoys finding multiple ways to reach the same results. |
| **Vignette set 3** | *Intellectual Curiosity* | Harley never seriously thinks about life goals, self-identity, or reflects on the past experiences. | Greer likes self-reflective thinking but avoids thinking deeply about religious belief. | Lyric writes reflective notes while reading a book. |
| *Aesthetic Sensitivity* | Harley thinks it is meaningless to value art and beauty. | Greer thinks arts are good for leisure but not as essential as math and science. | When Lyric was in college, they registered for several literature courses despite of majoring in chemistry. |
| *Creative Imagination* | Harley thinks that new ideas are generally bad ideas. | When Greer comes up with new ideas, they often hesitate to apply them unless no other way works. | Lyric enjoys the process of figuring things out more than the solution itself. |
| **Vignette set 4** | *Intellectual Curiosity* | Justice never openly talks about political and religious beliefs with other people. | Jael is curious to learn new things only when it is easy and effortless to do. | Harlow’s parents said Harlow is always very curious like a child. |
| *Aesthetic Sensitivity* | Justice believes that arts are for a small amount of people with special talents only. | Jael only practice drawing in leisure time, although they enjoy it very much, Justice still does not think being a painter is an appropriate occupation. | Harlow enjoys going camping because Harlow enjoys the beauty of nature. |
| *Creative Imagination* | Justice never consider themselves as a creative person. | Jael likes creative ideas from others but seldom comes up with one by themselves. | Harlow really likes fantasy novels. |
| **Vignette set 5** | *Intellectual Curiosity* | Casey never hangs out with nerds because philosophical discussions are boring. | Drew enjoys listening to others’ philosophical ideas but feels it is difficult to come up with original thoughts. | Eden writes self-reflected journals every day. |
| *Aesthetic Sensitivity* | Casey cannot differentiate the work of a professional photographer and a layman. | Drew enjoys popular music and famous paintings, but never tries to discover niche singers or painters. | Eden admires the beauty of wildflowers and landscapes. |
| *Creative Imagination* | Casey has difficulty thinking of a new solution without others telling Casey what to do. | Drew daydreamed a lot as a kid but seldom imagines things after growing up. | Eden keeps a notebook at hands for scrawling and writing down random ideas. |

**Extraversion:**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Facet** | **Low (1)** | **Average (3)** | **High (5)** |
| **Vignette set 1** | *Sociability* | Dylan’s friends often complain that Dylan is too quiet in groups. | Spencer can be talkative if he needs to. | Finley is always energetic and talkative. |
| *Assertiveness* | When Dylan speaks up, Dylan feels most people don’t take their words seriously. | Spencer sometimes takes leadership roles but is relieved if someone else would like to take the responsibility. | Finley is very certain about personal opinions and is capable to convince others. |
| *Energy Level* | Dylan is not a passionate person. | Spencer actively work on the projects that feels interesting but put less energy on the ones Spencer doesn’t care that much about. | Finley always wakes up with a list of things to do and is enthusiastic about every day. |
| **Vignette set 2** | *Sociability* | Blair is the person who plays with their phone the whole time at parties, | Avis needs some alone time after going out with friends. | Friends would always invite Finley to parties and group events because they always say yes to going. |
| *Assertiveness* | Blair always makes others to make the final decision. | Avis knows what to do but still prefers to have others take charge. | Finley always makes final decisions to group events/club activities. |
| *Energy Level* | Blair cannot think of a life goal or something Blair really wants. | Avis often feels excited but seldom shows their enthusiasm in front of other people. | Finley is very passionate about their job and is willing to work extra hours on the task until finishing it. |
| **Vignette set 3** | *Sociability* | Kelly always speaks in a low volume and tends to avoid eye contact when talking with people. | Ellery is only talkative around family and close friends. | Joe needs to have lunch with coworkers every day, otherwise Joe feels lonely. |
| *Assertiveness* | Kelly tends to be the follower in a group and seldom speaks up. | Although Ellery likes taking initiatives, Ellery does not mind stepping back and taking people’s suggestions. | People consider Joe as a very persuasive person. |
| *Energy Level* | Kelly does not have any favorite sports or outdoor activities. | Ellery tries to avoid any social events that are later than 9 PM. | Joe is always eager to try out new things. |
| **Vignette set 4** | *Sociability* | Kaden seldom initiates conversation with people. | Merit can be talkative around the right groups of people but keeps quiet when Merit thinks there is nothing to talk about. | Kennedy is always the spokesperson in a group and finds it easy to share their opinions. |
| *Assertiveness* | Kaden changes their ideas or opinion easily when someone else says something differently. | Merit has strong opinions but feels it is hard to convince other people. | Kennedy has a strong opinion on their profession and never steps back when facing criticism. |
| *Energy Level* | Kaden always looks tired. | Merit is enthusiastic over a lot of things such as learning a new language, painting, and playing violin. However, Merit can only keep enthusiastic for a short period of time. | Kennedy often works overnight on the projects they are enthusiastic about. |
| **Vignette set 5** | *Sociability* | Lumi always answers others’ question within one or two sentences. | Ode only talks when the topic is important or when Ode feels it is safe to speak up. | Frankie gains energy when hanging out with people. |
| *Assertiveness* | Lumi does not know what to do next and always tries to follow what the majority is doing. | Ode has clear opinions but prefers to follow other people just to avoid conflicts. | Frankie always volunteers to be the leader. |
| *Energy Level* | Lumi never voluntarily tries new things. Lumi prefers to watch other people exploring things. | Ode likes to be around enthusiastic people so Ode can be motivated by them. | Frankie gets excited over little things easily and cannot hold back from jumping or moving around. |

**Negative Emotionality:**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Facet** | **Low (1)** | **Average (3)** | **High (5)** |
| **Vignette set 1** | *Anxiety* | Merle is very calm even under a stressful situation. | Zane feels very nervous before giving speeches. | Jordan worries about every little thing that can go wrong. |
| *Depression* | Merle is satisfied with the current life and can move on from a setback very quickly. | Zane thinks permissively from time to time, and it takes several days to recover from a failed exam. | Jordan feels sad very easily and can hardly think optimistically about little failures in life. |
| *Emotional Volatility* | They are comfortable with making kindly jokes because Merle never acts too sensitive. | Zane would let friends know when they feels moody, and friends understand it because Zane only shows extreme negative emotions seldomly. | Jordan can hardly keep calm because Jordan is too sensitive to people’s words and expressions. |
| **Vignette set 2** | *Anxiety* | London seldom feels tense even during the job interview. | Moriah would feel worry when starting to speak in public but quickly calms down. | West sets multiple alarms every day to avoid being late. |
| *Depression* | London’s friends like hanging out with London because of London’s positive and sunny personality. | Moriah is a cheerful person especially when spending time with family and friends. However, Moriah feels quite upset alone and Moriah has to call someone to ease the feeling. | West does not like the appearance of themselves and often thinks about going on a diet. |
| *Emotional Volatility* | Friends almost never see London being moody. | Moriah is able to keep emotions under control to the extent that the mood swings never lead to impulsive behaviors. | West’s friends feel they have to be cautious when saying negative things because West can be easily upset. |
| **Vignette set 3** | *Anxiety* | Nicky never worries about things to the extent that they cannot fall asleep. | Cody cannot stop worrying about their young daughter who is very shy. | Alex is a college student who always feels stressful during the final weeks which causes temporary sleep problems. |
| *Depression* | Nicky sees themselves as imperfect but definitely worth others’ love. | Cody has no problem with staying positive after experiencing a setback only if supported by family and friends. | Alex can easily feel insecure. Alex feels people are constantly judging them. |
| *Emotional Volatility* | Nicky feels it is easy to control their emotions under different circumstances if needed. | Cody’s family and close friends never see Cody cry even though Cody sometimes hides and cries alone. | Alex will cry if people point out their mistakes in public. |
| **Vignette set 4** | *Anxiety* | Cypress’s partner sometimes complains that Cypress is too carefree all the time and it seems Cypress never cares about anything. | Pat can be tense over little things such as talking to the boss, but Pat can quickly calm themselves down once the conversation starts to flow naturally. | Perry keeps worrying about forgetting to lock the door or feed the cat even though Perry is always very careful. |
| *Depression* | Cypress can easily find something positive out of a bad situation. | Pat can feel depressed from time to time, but Pat knows how to get out of the negative emotions. For example, Pat goes to the zoo to distract themselves. | Perry sometimes believes that they are incapable of doing what they love doing. Perry feels they have no talent to achieve success. |
| *Emotional Volatility* | Cypress can take overdone jokes from their friends. | Pat sometimes feels moody but believes it is normal to have the mood swings that are not strong enough to affect daily activities. | Perry does not know how to control their emotions. Perry hates to cry in front of people but always end up with doing it. |
| **Vignette set 5** | *Anxiety* | Shae believes being worrisome does not change the result so there is no need to be anxious under any circumstances. | Wyatt worries a lot about if things may go wrong if Wyatt is not fully prepared for their duty. | Tate constantly worries about anything that can go wrong. Tate prefers not to drive because of the anxious feeling during driving. |
| *Depression* | Shae is confident with who they are because everyone has shortcomings. | Wyatt sometimes feels sad during evenings or early mornings, but this feeling would not last very long. | When Tate is in the low mood, Tate cannot get up off the bed and end up skipping meals. |
| *Emotional Volatility* | Shae is able to give warnings before expressing anger or frustration towards others. | Wyatt is generally a stable person but can be very moody when traveling with friends. | Tate always feels regret because Tate cannot keep their emotions under control and always ends up shouting at Tate’s parents. |